

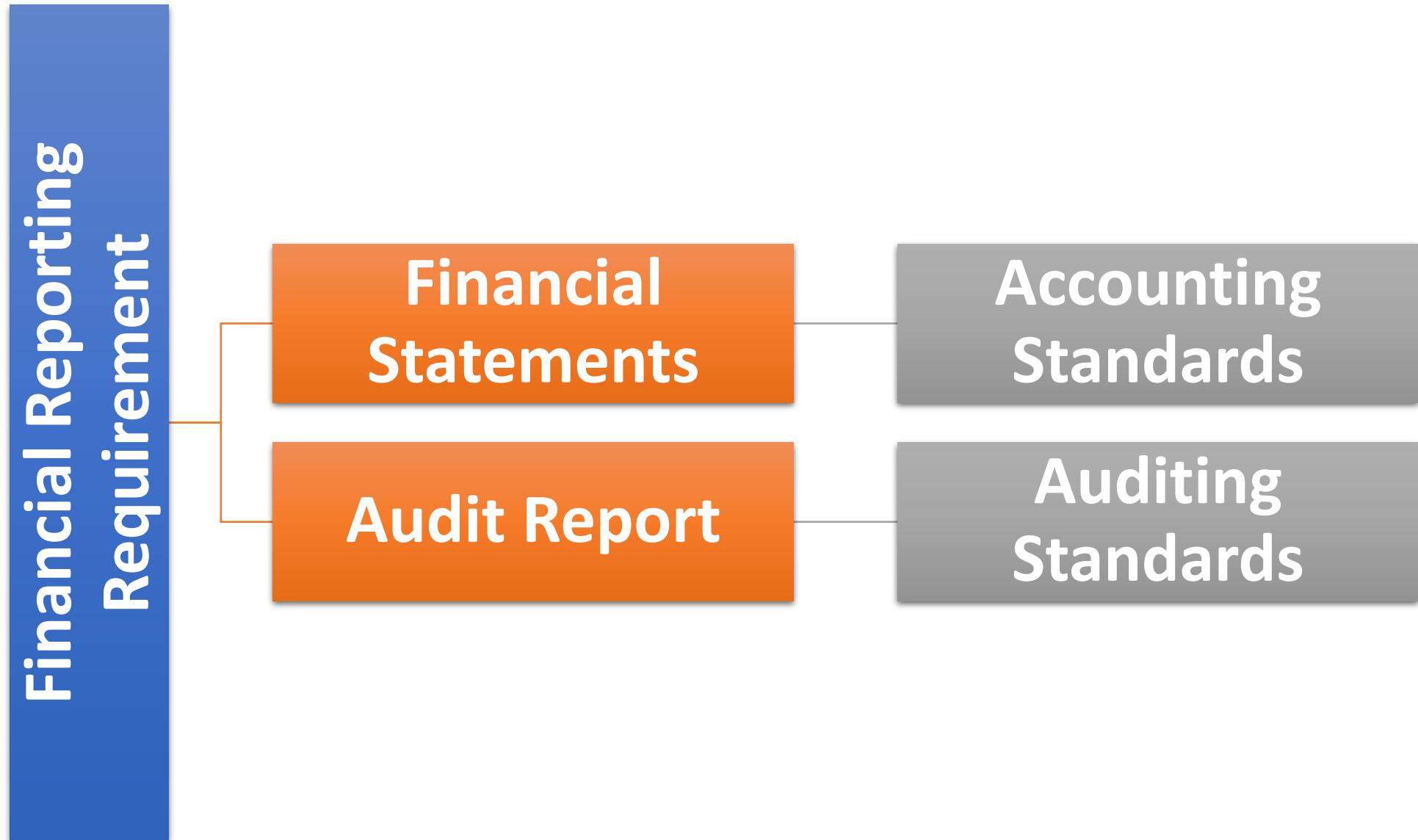
Financial Reporting for Non-Corporates

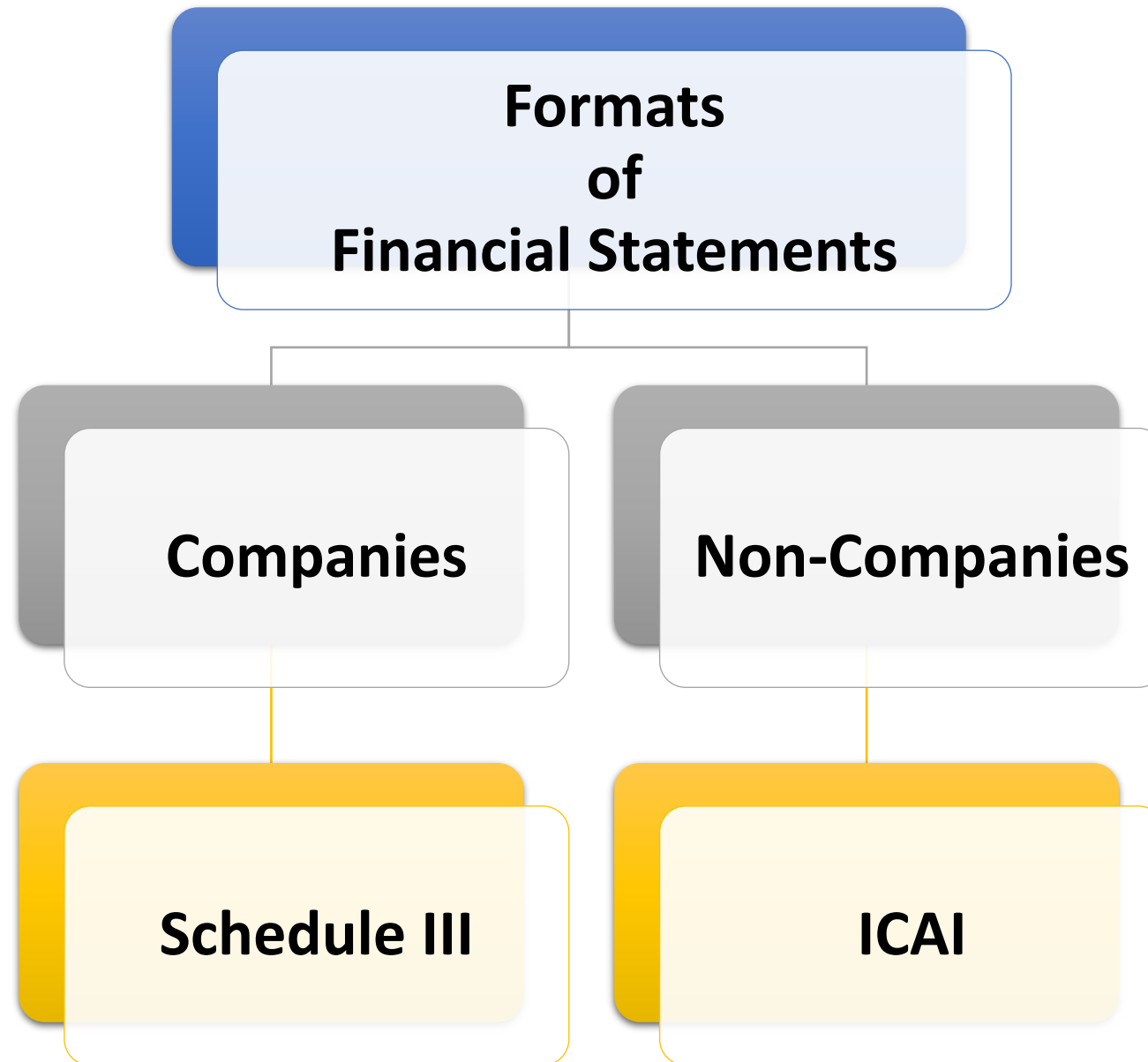
Introducing Standardization for Eliminating Anomalies



ICAI – Digital Accounting & Assurance Board (DAAB)
2nd August 2025

CA. PRAMOD JAIN
FCA, FCS, FCMA, LL.B, MIMA, DISA, IP

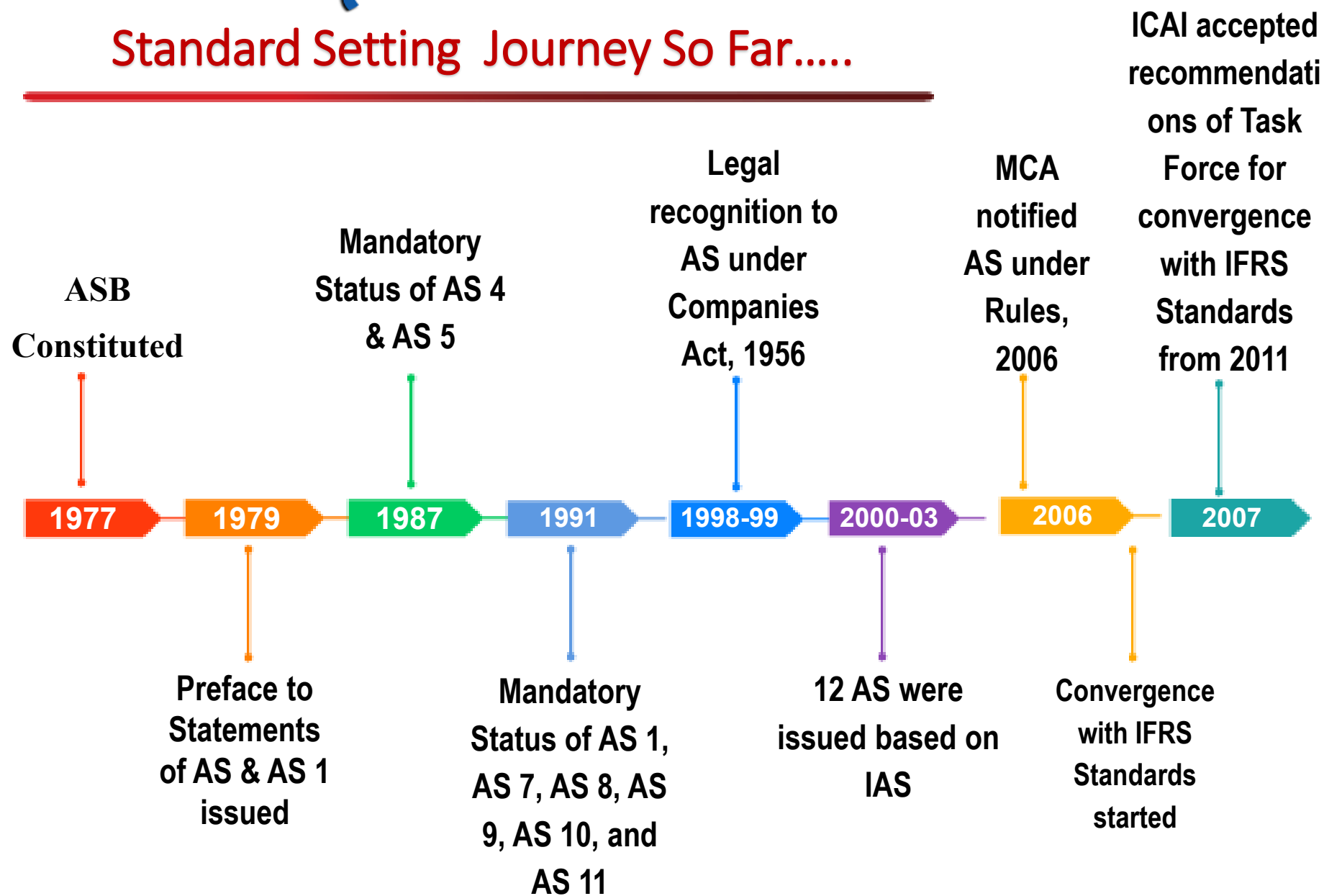




SCHEDULE III

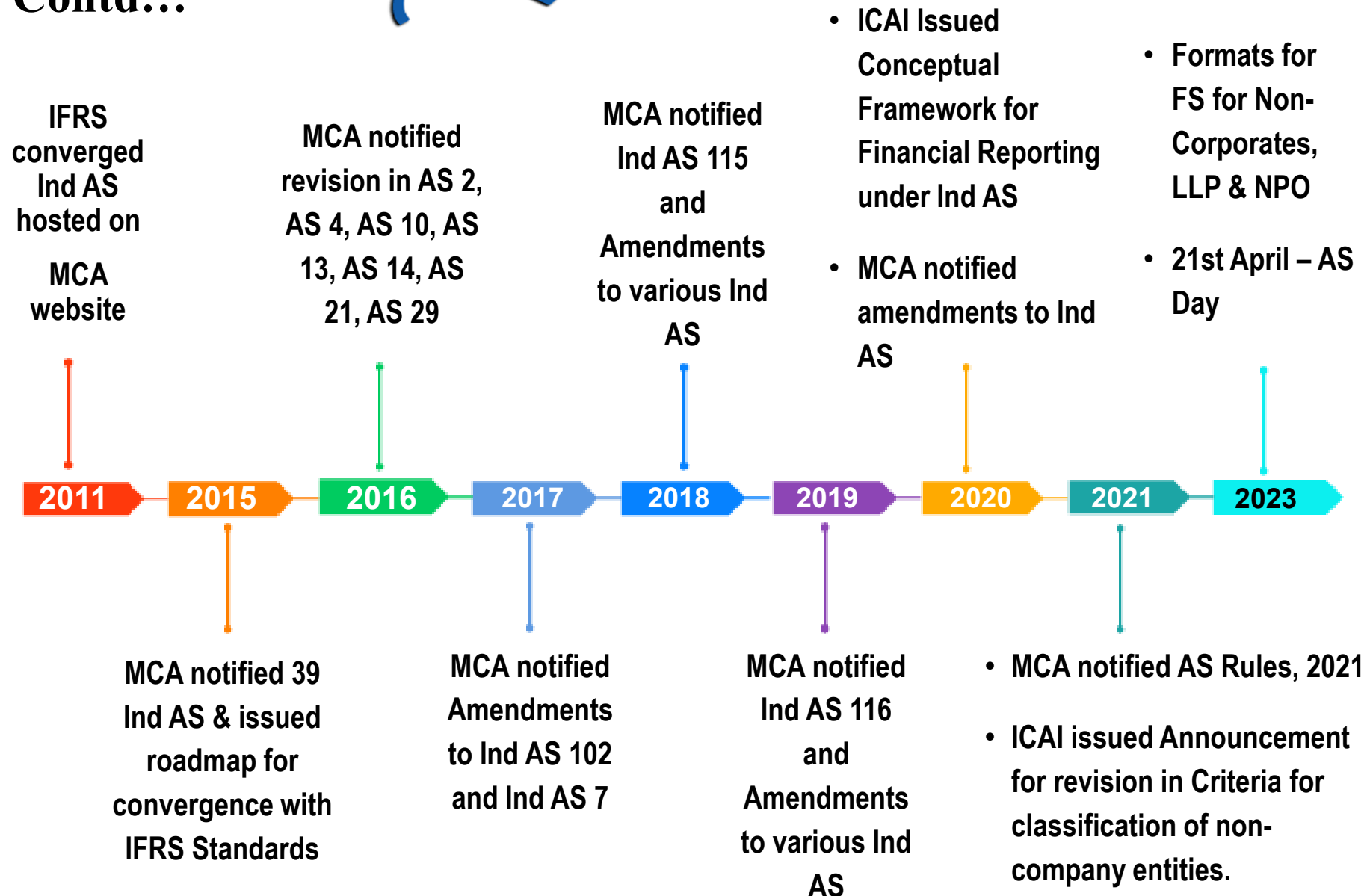
- ❖ Division I
 - ❖ Companies (Accounting Standard) Rule 2021
- ❖ Division II
 - ❖ Ind AS
- ❖ Division III
 - ❖ NBFC – Ind AS

Standard Setting Journey So Far.....





Contd...



Recognition of Accounting Standards by Regulators

1999

Legal recognition to Accounting Standards issued by the ICAI under Companies Act

2001

SEBI mandated all listed companies to mandatorily comply with AS

2002

IRDAI required insurance companies to comply with AS

2003

Reserve Bank of India issued guidelines for Bank for strict compliance of AS



ASB also engages with the Regulators on various accounting issues and support their capacity building initiatives.

Accounting Standards



Entities that
are to follow
AS

Companies

Other than
Companies

Companies
(Accounting
Standards) Rules,
2021
(27 Standards)

Ind AS
(40 Standards)

AS issued by ICAI
(27 Standards)

AS Applicability

AS No.	Short Title	Companies		Non - Companies	
		Non-SMC	SMC	Large	MSME
1	Disclosure of Accounting Policies	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Valuation of Inventories	Y	Y	Y	Y
3	Cash Flow Statements	Y	N/Y	Y	N
4	Events after Balance Sheet date	Y	Y	Y	Y
5	Prior Period Items & Changes in Policies	Y	Y	Y	Y
6	Depreciation (Omitted 30.3.16)	NA	NA	NA	NA
7	Construction Contracts	Y	Y	Y	Y
9	Revenue Recognition	Y	Y	Y	Y
10	Property, Plant & Equipment	Y	Y	Y	Partly
11	Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates	Y	Y	Y	Partly
12	Accounting for Government Grants	Y	Y	Y	Y
13	Accounting for Investments	Y	Y	Y	Y
14	Accounting for Amalgamations	Y	Y	Y	N
15	Employee Benefits	Y	Partly	Y	Partly

AS Applicability

CA. Pramod Jain

AS No.	Short Title	Companies		Non - Companies	
		Non-SMC	SMC	Large	MSME
16	Borrowing Cost	Y	Y	Y	Y
17	Segment Reporting	Y	N	Y	N
18	Related Party Disclosures*	Y	Y	Y	N*
19	Leases	Y	Partly	Y	Partly
20	Earning Per Share	Y	Partly	N	N
21	Consolidated Financial Statements	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
22	Accounting for Taxes on Income	Y	Y	Y	Partly
23	Accounting for Associates in CFS	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
24	Discontinuing Operations	Y	Y	Y	N
25	Interim Financial Reporting	Y (listed)	N**	N**	N
26	Intangible Assets	Y	Y	Y	Partly
27	Interest in Joint Ventures	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
28	Impairment of Assets*	Y	Partly	Y	N*
29	Provisions, Contingent Liab. & Assets	Y	Partly	Y	Partly

AS 18 & AS 28

- **AS 18 (Related Party)**
- **AS 28 (Impairment)**
- **Applicable if :**
 - **Turnover (excluding other income) exceeds Rs. 50 crore in the immediately preceding accounting year; or**
 - **Have borrowings in excess of Rs. 10 crore at any time during the immediately preceding accounting year**

Formats of Financial Statements for Non-corporate Entities

Proprietorship

Partnership

LLP

BUSINESS FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Name of Business _____

Applicant _____

Prepared By _____

Title (Position) _____

Limited Liability Company _____ Partnership _____

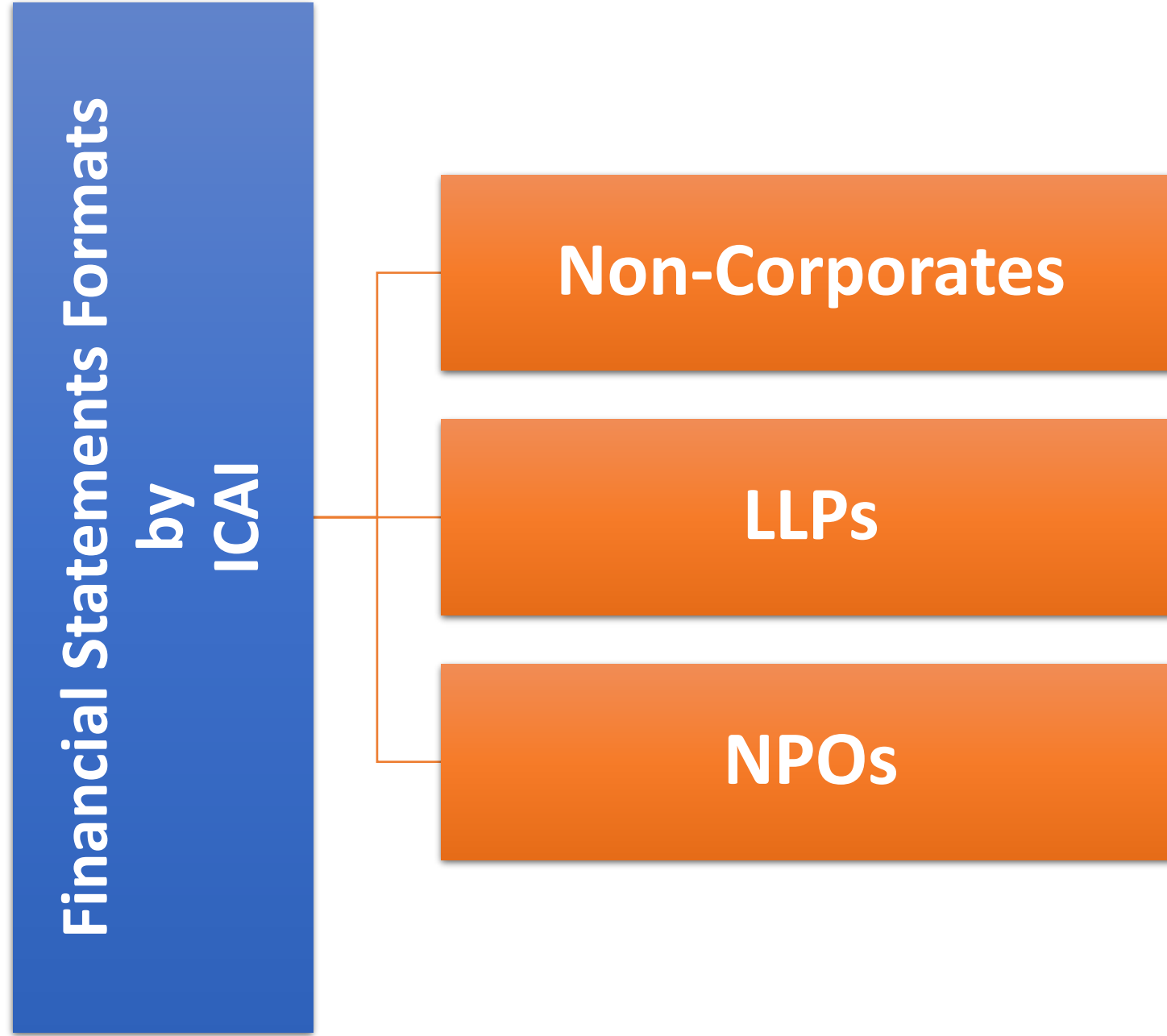
Corporation _____ Other _____

Statement of Financial Condition as of _____, 20____ for the period
_____ to _____

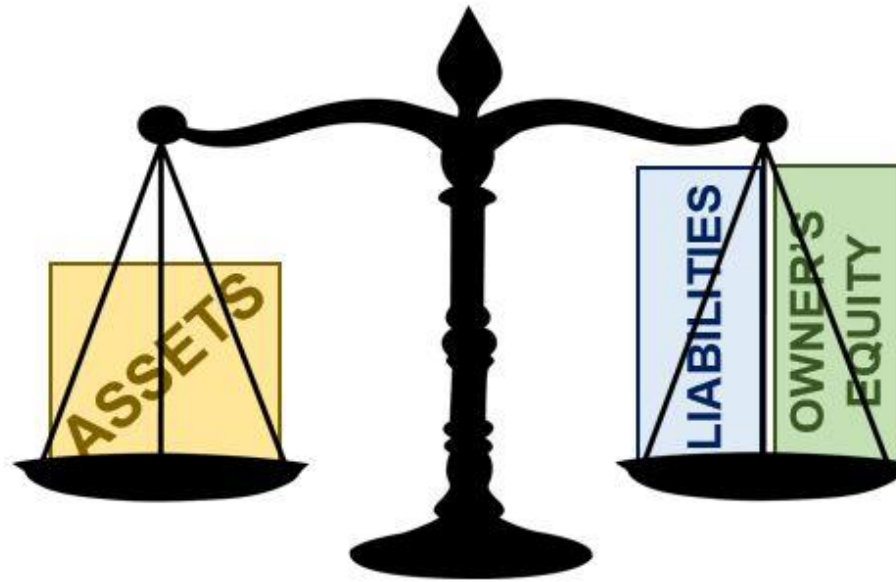
ASSETS		LIABILITIES AND NET WORTH	
CURRENT ASSETS:		CURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Cash on Premises	\$	Accounts Payable (Schedule 6)	\$
Cash in Banks (Schedule 1a)		Accrued Interest on Borrowings	
Certificates of Deposit (Schedule 1b)		Notes Payable - Current Portion	
Stock, Bonds, & Other Marketable Assets (Sch. 2)		Accrued Taxes on Real Estate (Schedule 7)	
Accounts, Loans, & Notes Receivable (Sch. 3)		Accrued Taxes, Other (Schedule 7)	
Advances to Employees		Other Current Liabilities (Itemize)	
Prepaid Expenses (Schedule 4)			
Other Current Assets (Itemize)			
		TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	\$
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	\$	LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:	
		Notes Payable (Itemize)	\$
FIXED ASSETS:			
Real Estate & Buildings (Schedule 5)	\$		
Less: Accumulated Depreciation			
Furniture, Equipment, & Vehicles		Notes Payable on Real Estate (Schedule 5)	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		Other Long-Term Liabilities (Itemize)	
Other Fixed Assets (Itemize)			
Other Long-Term Assets (Itemize if over 5% of total)		TOTAL LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	\$
		NET WORTH OR STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$

EXAMPLE BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS		\$	LIABILITIES		\$
Current Assets			Current Liabilities		
Cash and cash equivalents		2,100	Short term loan payables		5,000
Short-term investments		10,000	Accounts payable		15,000
Accounts receivable		29,500	Accrued compensation and benefits		20,900
Other receivables		1,000	Income taxes payable		8,500
Inventory		29,500	Other accrued liabilities		4,500
Supplies		3,800	Total Current Liabilities		53,900
Prepaid expenses		1,500			
Total Current Assets		77,400	Long Term Liabilities		
			Notes payable		20,000
Investments		35,000	Bonds payable		275,000
			Deferred income taxes		25,000
Property, Plant and Equipment - Net			Total Long Term Liabilities		320,000
Land		4,500	Total Liabilities		373,900
Land improvements		5,000			
Buildings		170,000	STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Equipment		200,000	Common stocks		110,000
Property, Plant and Equipment - Net		380,000	Retained earnings		220,000
			Accumulated other comprehensive income		9,000
Total Assets		492,400	Total stockholders' equity		239,000
			Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		492,400



Balance Sheet



It has to balance

Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Balance Sheet as at

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	1	2	3	4
I.	OWNERS' FUND AND LIABILITIES			
	(1) Owners' Fund			
	(a) Owners Capital Account			
	(b) Reserves and surplus			
(2)	Non-current liabilities			
	(a) Long-term borrowings			
	(b) Deferred tax liabilities (Net)			

Balance Sheet Items

Owner's Fund

(Amount in Rs. XX)				
	Particulars	Note No	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
I	OWNERS' FUNDS AND LIABILITIES			
1.	Owners' Funds			
(a)	Owners' Capital Account		-	-
	(i) Owners'/Partners' Capital Account ⁴	3a		
	(ii) Owners'/Partners' Current Account ⁴	3b		

Owner's Capital Account A/c

Note - 3 Owners' Capital Account									
(Amount in Rs.)									
Sr. No.	Name of Partner/ Proprietor/ Owner	Share of profit/ (loss) (%)	As at 1st April 20XX (Opening Balance)	Capital Introduced/cont ributed during the year	Remuneration for the year	Interest for the year	Withdrawals during the year	Share of Profit / Loss for the year	As at 31st March 20XX (Closing Balance)
1									-
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous Year (PY)			-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- In case of a prop, it should be sufficient to give the movement as
 - Opening balance
 - Add: Contribution
 - Add/ less : Profit / loss
 - less Withdrawals (No harm if you need to segregate withdrawals like for tax/ insurances etc)

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	(c) Other Long Term Liabilities			
	Long-term provisions			
(3)	Current liabilities			
	(a) Short-term borrowings			
	(b) Trade payables			
	(c)Other current liabilities			
	(d)Short-term provisions			
	TOTAL			
II.	ASSETS			
(1)	Non-Current Assets			
	(a) Property, Plant and Equipment & Intangible assets			
	(i) Property, Plant and Equipment			
	(ii) Intangible assets			

Current Liabilities

			(Amount in Rs.)	
			31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
3	Current liabilities			
(a)	Short-term borrowings	5	-	-
(b)	Trade payables			
(i)	Total outstanding dues of micro, small and medium enterprises	9	-	-
(ii)	Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro, small and medium enterprises	9	-	-
(c)	Other current liabilities	10	-	-
(d)	Short-term provisions	8	-	-
			-	-
	Total		-	-

Other Current Liabilities

		(Amount in Rs.)	
		31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
10	Other current liabilities		
(a)	Current maturities of finance lease obligations (Refer note XX)	-	-
(b)	Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	-	-
(c)	Interest accrued and due on borrowings	-	-
(d)	Income received in advance	-	-
(e)	Unearned revenue	-	-
(f)	Goods and Service tax payable	-	-
(g)	TDS payable	-	-
(h)	Other payables (specify nature)	-	-
	Total Other current liabilities	-	-

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	(iii) Capital work-in-progress			
	(iv) Intangible assets under development			
	(b) Non-current investment			
	(c) Deferred tax assets (net)			
	(d) Long-term loans and advances			
	(e) Other non-current assets			
(2)	Current assets			
	(a) Current investments			
	(b) Inventories			
	(c) Trade receivables			
	(d) Cash and bank balances			
	(e) Short-term loans and advances			
	(f) Other current assets			
	TOTAL			

Current Assets

2			(Amount in Rs.)	
			31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
	Current assets			
(a)	Current investments	12	-	-
(b)	Inventories	15	-	-
(c)	Trade receivables	16	-	-
(d)	Cash and bank balances	17	-	-
(e)	Short Term Loans and Advances	13	-	-
(f)	Other current assets	18	-	-
			-	-
	Total		-	-

Inventories

15	Inventories	31-March-20XX	31-March-20XX
(a)	Raw materials	-	-
(b)	Work-in-progress	-	-
(c)	Finished goods	-	-
(d)	Stock-in-trade	-	-
(e)	Stores and spares	-	-
(f)	Loose Tools	-	-
(g)	Others (Specify nature)	-	-
	Total	-	-

Other Important Disclosures

- **In case of secured loans, disclose:**
 - **Nature of security**
 - **Terms of repayment**
 - **Where loans guaranteed by owners, details thereof**
- **Details as per section 22 of MSMED Act 2006**
- **Trade Receivables – more than 6 months, less than 6 months – good / doubtful**

STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS



Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....
Statement of Profit and loss for the year ended
(Rupees in.....)

	Particulars	Note	Figures for the current reporting period From ____ To _____	Figures for the previous reporting period From____ To_____
	1	2	3	4
I.	Revenue from operations		xxx	Xxx
II.	Other income		xxx	Xxx
III.	Total Income (I + II)		xxx	Xxx
IV.	Expenses			
(a)	Cost of Material Consumed		xxx	xxx
(b)	Purchases of Stock-in trade		xxx	xxx
(c)	Changes in Inventories of Finished goods, WIP & Stock in trade		xxx	xxx
(d)	Employee benefits expense		xxx	Xxx
(e)	Depreciation and amortization expense		xxx	Xxx
(f)	Finance Cost		xxx	Xxx
(g)	Other expenses		xxx	xxx

Revenue from Operations

		(Amount in Rs.)	
19	Revenue from operations	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
(a)	Sale of products	-	-
(b)	Sale of services	-	-
(c)	Grants or donations received	-	-
(d)	Other operating revenue	-	-
	Revenue from operations (Gross)	-	-
	Less: Excise duty	-	-
	Revenue from operations (Net)	-	-

Other Income

		(Amount in Rs.)	
20	Other income	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
(a)	Interest income	-	-
(b)	Dividend income	-	-
(c)	Net gain on sale of investments	-	-
(d)	Other non-operating income (Please specify)	-	-
	Total other income	-	-

Partner's Interest

3. Finance Costs

Finance costs shall be classified as:

- (a) Interest expense (other than interest on partners'/members' capital);
- (b) Interest on partners'/members' capital;
- (c) Other borrowing costs;
- (d) Applicable net gain/loss on foreign currency transactions and translation.

	Particulars	Note	Figures for the current reporting period (in Rs.) From ____ To ____	Figures for the previous reporting period (in rs.) From ____ To ____
	Total expenses		xxx	xxx
V	Profit before exceptional and extraordinary items, partner's remuneration & tax (III-IV)		xxx	xxx
VI	Exceptional items		xxx	xxx
VII	Profit before extraordinary items, partner's remuneration and tax (V - VI)		xxx	xxx
VIII	Extraordinary Items		xxx	xxx
IX	Profit before partner's remuneration & tax (VII- VIII)		xxx	xxx
X	Partner's Remuneration			
XI	Profit before Tax (IX-X)			
XII	Tax expense:			
(i)	Current tax		xxx	xxx
(ii)	Excess / Short provision of tax related to earlier years			
(iii)	Deferred tax		xxx	xxx
XIII	Profit (Loss) for the period from continuing operations (XI-XII)		xxx	xxx
XIV	Profit/(loss) from discontinuing operations		xxx	xxx
XV	Tax expense of discontinuing operations		xxx	xxx
XVI	Profit/(loss) from Discontinuing operations (after tax) (XII-XIII)		xxx	xxx
XVII	Profit/ (Loss) (XI + XIV)		xxx	xxx

Formats of Financial Statements for NPOs

Trusts

Societies



Name of the NPO.....

Balance Sheet as at

(Rs. in.....)

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
I	Sources of Funds			
1	NPO Funds	3	0	0
(a)	Unrestricted Funds			
(b)	Restricted Funds			
2	Non-current liabilities			
(a)	Long-term borrowings	4	-	
(b)	Other long-term liabilities	5	-	-
(c)	Long-term provisions	6	-	-
3	Current liabilities			
(a)	Short-term borrowings	4	-	-
(b)	Payables	7		
(c)	Other current liabilities	8	-	-
(d)	Short-term provisions	6	-	-
	Total		-	-

Name of the NPO.....

Balance Sheet as at

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
II	Application of Funds			
1	Non-current assets			
(a)	Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible assets	9		
(i)	Property, Plant and Equipment			
(ii)	Intangible assets			
(iii)	Capital work in progress			
(iv)	Intangible asset under development			
(b)	Non-current investments	10	-	-
(c)	Long Term Loans and Advances	11	-	-
(d)	Other non-current assets (specify nature)	12	-	-
2	Current assets			
(a)	Current investments	10	-	-
(b)	Inventories			
(c)	Receivables	13	-	-
(d)	Cash and bank balances	14	-	-
(e)	Short Term Loans and Advances	11	-	-
(f)	Other current assets	15	-	-
	Total			

Income & Expenditure A/c



Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended

(Rupees in.....)

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX			31 March 20XX		
			Unrestri cted funds	Restric ted funds	Total	Unrest ricted funds	Restric ted funds	Total
I	Income							
(a)	Donations and Grants							
(b)	Fees from Rendering of Services							
(c)	Sale of Goods							
II	Other Income	16					-	-
III	Total Income (I+II)						-	-

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX			31 March 20XX		
			Unrestrict ed funds	Restrict ed funds	Total	Unrestrict ed funds	Restrict ed funds	Total
IV	Expenses:							
(a)	Material consumed/distributed	17					-	-
(b)	Donations/contributions paid							
(c)	Employee benefits expense	18					-	-
(d)	Depreciation and amortization expense	19					-	-
(e)	Finance costs	20					-	-
(f)	Other expenses	21					-	-
(g)	Religion/charitable expenses							
(h)	Other Expenses (specify nature)							
	Total expenses						-	-
V	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year before exceptional and extraordinary items (III- IV)						-	-

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX			31 March 20XX		
			Unrestrict ed funds	Restrict ed funds	Total	Unrestri cted funds	Restrict ed funds	Total
VI	Exceptional items (specify nature & provide note/delete if none)						-	-
VII	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year before extraordinary items (V-VI)						-	-
VIII	Extraordinary Items (specify nature & provide note/delete if none)						-	-
IX	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year (VII-VIII)						-	-
	Appropriations Transfer to funds, e.g., Building fund							
	Transfer from funds							
	Balance transferred to General Fund							

Thank You!



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