

Financial Reporting for Non-Corporates

Enhancing Audit Quality & Brief about CAQD



ICAI – Guwahati Branch (CIRC)

3rd May 2025

CA. PRAMOD JAIN

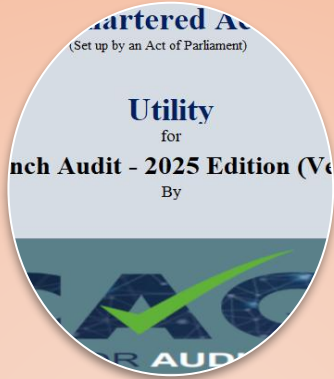
FCA, FCS, FCMA, LL.B, MIMA, DISA, IP

About CAQD and AQMM



CENTRE FOR AUDIT QUALITY DIRECTORATE

**TOOLS AND UTILITIES
DEVELOPED BY
CAQD**



**Utility for
self-
evaluation
under
AQMM v
2.0**



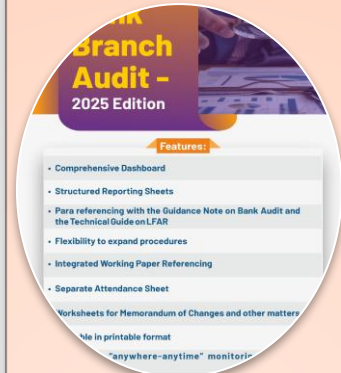
**Utility on
Engagemen
t Letters**



**Utility for
Determinin
g
Materiality**



**Review &
Monitoring
Tool for
Standards
on
Auditing
Complianc**



**Utility for
Bank
Branch
Audit- 2025
Edition**

TOOLS AND UTILITIES DEVELOPED BY CAQD

Utility on Engagement Letters

- Generates multiple Engagement Letters (ELs) on single click
- Facilitates standardised EL preparation
- Covers all aspects in a comprehensive format
- Easy to customise EL Templates (Word file)
- Maintains a centralised list of assurance clients
- Beneficial for Peer Review Process

ELs can be generated for Audit related to:

Form No. 3CA

Form No. 3CB

Listed Entities

Unlisted
Entities with IFC

Unlisted Entities
without IFC

**Users
of Utility
as an Auditor**

Individuals

Proprietorship Firms

Partnership Firms/LLPs



Visit Us At:

<https://www.icaai.org/post/special-purpose-directorate-centre-for-audit-quality>

caq@icaai.in @caq_icaai

Google form link to download
<https://forms.gle/zB5Qzo5T5GnCZp2q8>

Utility on Determining Materiality

DETERMINING MATERIALITY

Features:

- Calculates the Overall Materiality for assurance engagements based on the level of risk assessed.
- Categorization of the Risk Assessment Parameters as Low, Medium or High Risk.
- Different benchmarks for different types of entities given as per the guidance under SA 320.
- Flexibility for choosing the percentage to be applied to the benchmark.
- Revised Materiality level can be calculated as the audit progresses.
- Mapping the impact of the material misstatements on the opinion.
- Documenting the materiality as the utility is in printable version.

Review & Monitoring Tools for SA Compliance

Salient Features



'Dashboard' for review and monitoring the status of compliance of each SA.



Convenient link of SAs and its Implementation Guide on single click.



Broad and illustrative indicative goals to be accomplished.



Detailed checklist for each SA separately.



Reference of working papers for effective audit documentation.

Google form link to download

<https://forms.gle/mcXJdMRv4NfZQBKi8>

Website - www.icai.org



Audit Quality Maturity Model v 2.0

Centre for Audit Quality

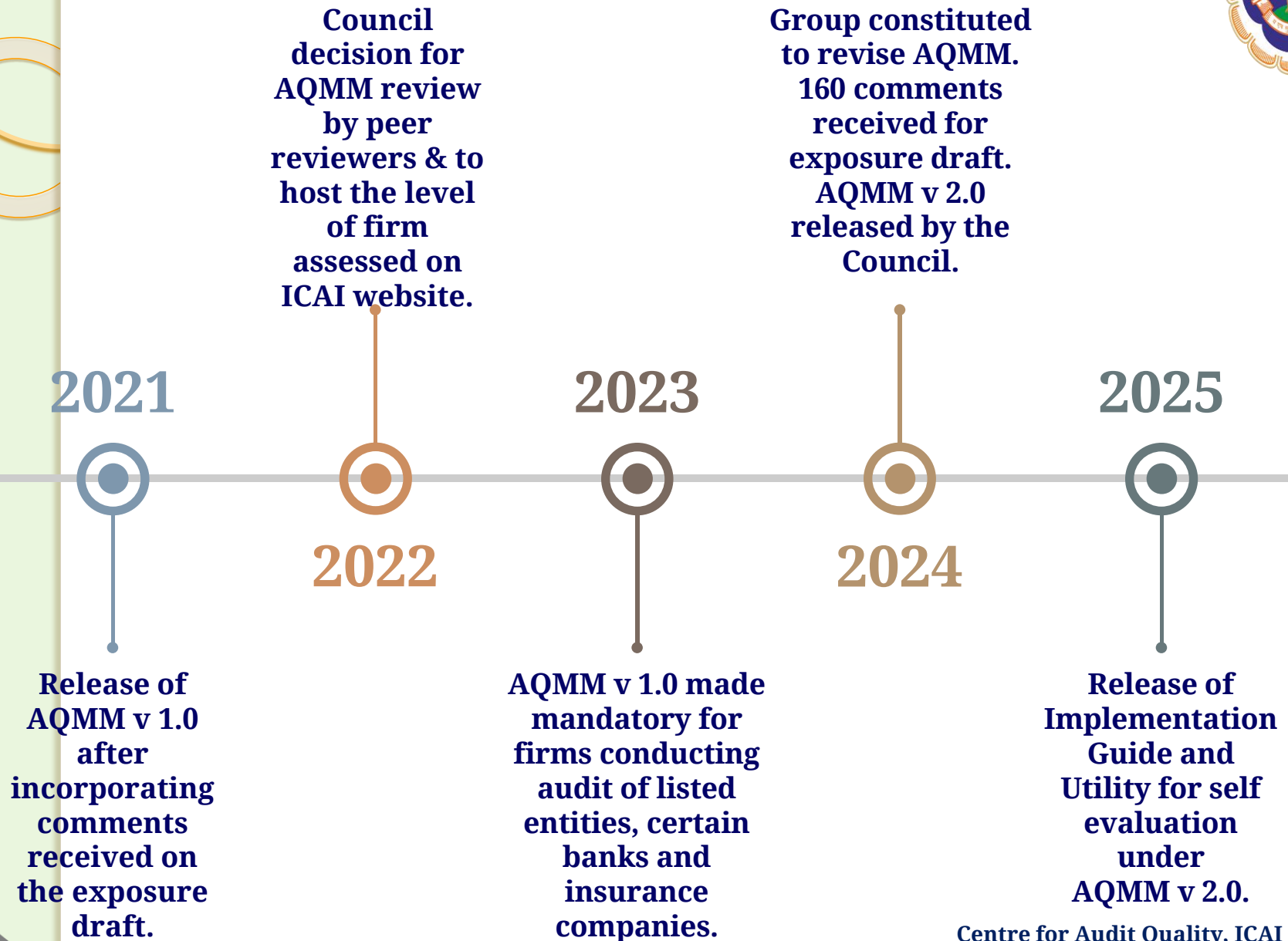
भारतीय सनदी लेखाकार संस्थान
(संसद के अधिनियम द्वारा स्थापित)

THE INSTITUTE OF CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS OF INDIA
(Set up by an Act of Parliament)



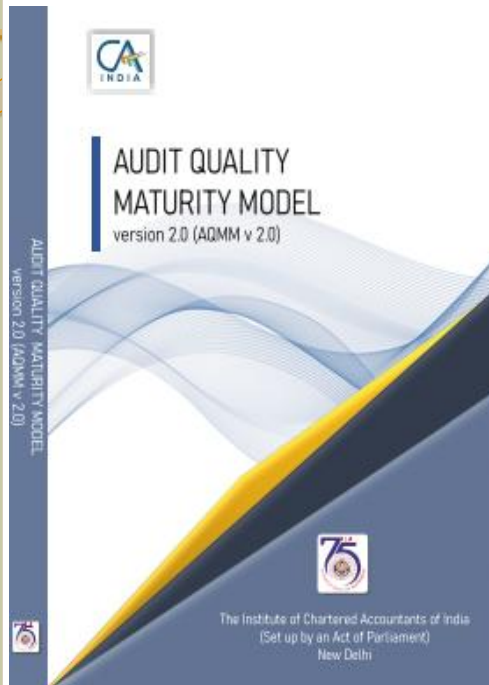


Journey of Audit Quality Maturity Model (AQMM)

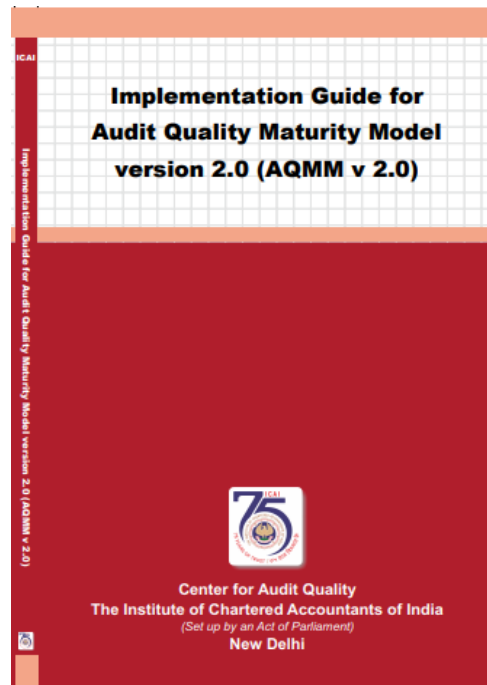




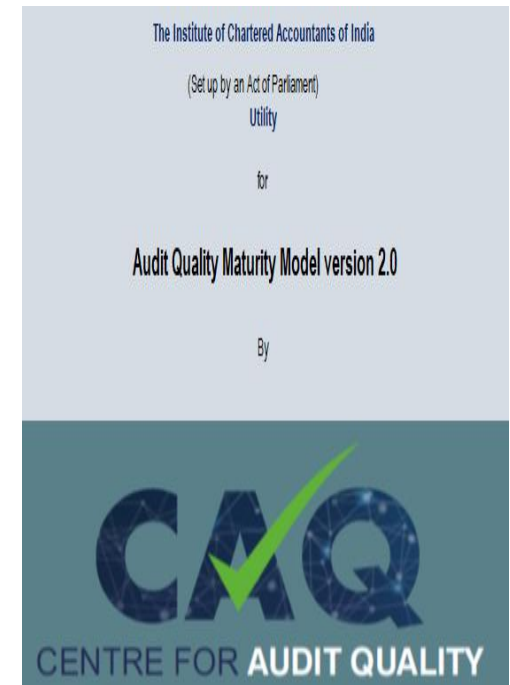
Audit Quality Maturity Model v 2.0 tool kit



AQMM v 2.0



IG for AQMM

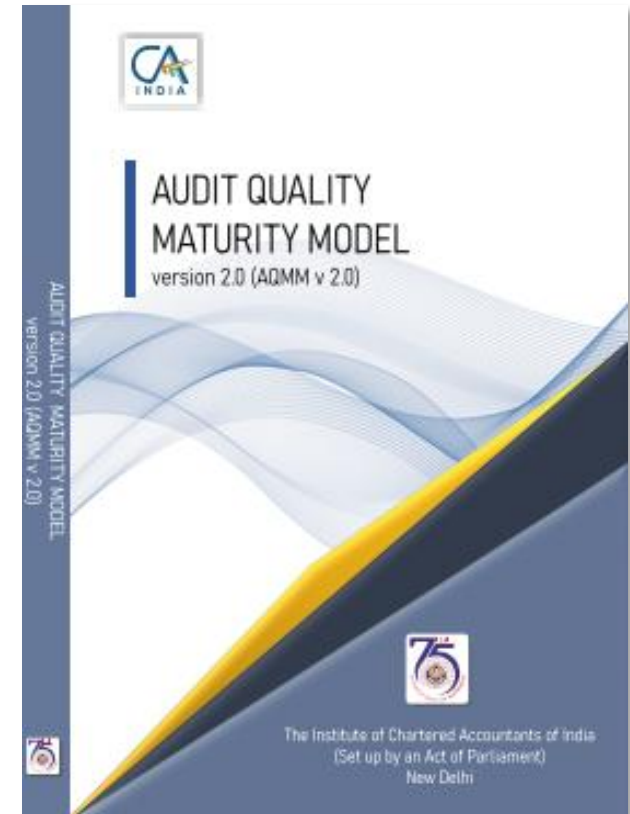


Utility for AQMM



Audit Quality Maturity Model v 2.0

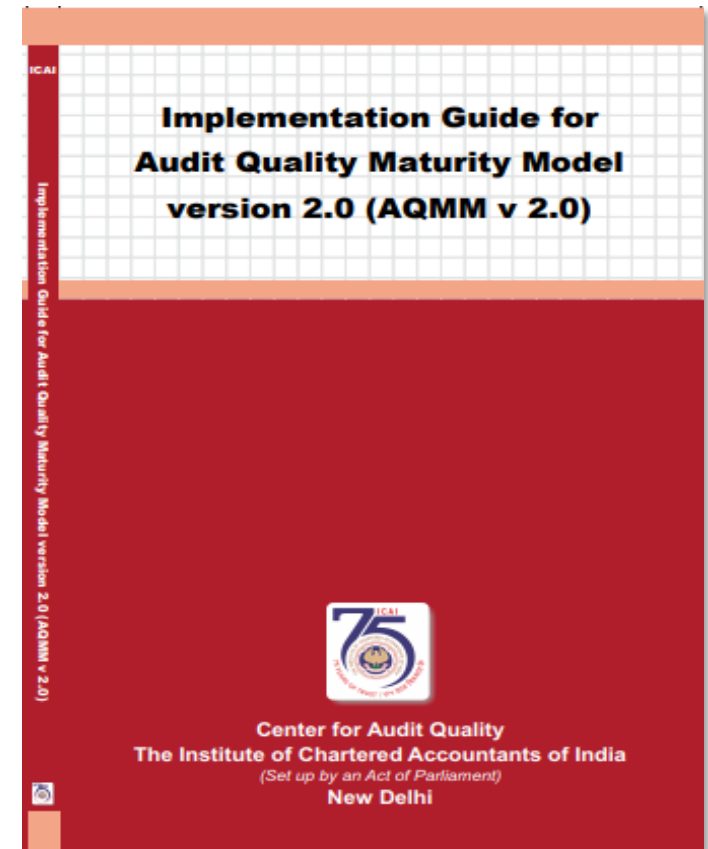
- ▶ **AQMM v. 2.0 is a significant step forward in ICAI's ongoing efforts to elevate the standards of audit practice.**
- ▶ **The focus is on enhancing audit quality, ensuring adherence to Standards on Auditing, and supporting small and medium firms in achieving greater compliance.**
- ▶ **It serves as a comprehensive framework designed to guide audit firms in assessing and enhancing their audit processes, capabilities, and outcomes.**
- ▶ **The firms can assess their level of audit quality maturity using AQMM.**
- ▶ **AQMM v 2.0 is hosted at <https://resource.cdn.icai.org/81585caq65805.pdf>**





Implementation Guide for AQMM v 2.0

- ▶ The purpose of the Implementation Guide is to assist members and firms in interpreting the Audit Quality Indicators outlined in version 2.0 of the Audit Quality Maturity Model.
- ▶ Each section has been elaborated in detail, accompanied by illustrative examples where necessary
- ▶ The Implementation Guide for AQMM v 2.0 is hosted at <https://resource.cdn.icai.org/84392caq68003.pdf>



Utility for self evaluation under AQMM v 2.0



- ▶ A Utility to assist the firms to self-evaluate their firm's maturity level on the basis of audit quality indicators defined under AQMM v 2.0.
- ▶ This will enable them to identify areas where competencies are strong or lacking and then develop a road map for achieving a higher level of audit maturity.
- ▶ The same can be accessed at <https://rb.gy/urco9m>

Basic Instructions

How to determine the Firm's Maturity Level

Step 1: Enter the score in Column G of the "Self Evaluation" tab.

Step 2: A grey cell in column G indicates that the user has inadvertently not assigned any score for that particular sub-section and therefore a score has to be filled by him/her.

Step 3: Column "B" of the tab "Summary" indicates the count of zeroes under each section. Users are therefore advised to re-check whether a score other than zero needs to be assigned.

Step 4: After completion of steps 1, 2 & 3 above, the "Summary" tab indicates whether the firm is eligible for AQMM review or not. In case it is eligible, the level of firm is ascertained under this tab.

Disclaimer

This AQMM utility is an endeavour of the Centre for Audit Quality to enable members to self-evaluate the current level of audit maturity of their firms as per the scoring criteria prescribed in the AQMM v 2.0. This utility has been prepared on the basis of Audit Quality indicators as described under AQMM v 2.0 and user discretion is advised in providing scores to their firms. The ICAI is not in any way responsible for the result of any action taken on the basis of usage of this utility.

For feedback & query reach us at: caq@icai.in

Objective							
This tab is designed to provide final maturity level to the firm after assessing a firm's eligibility for level assignment based on the AQMM v 2.0 Framework.							
⚠ Note: This sheet is auto-populated and formula-driven. No manual input is required.							
Particulars	Check the score of Zeroes	Negative score of sub-section 1.4	Scores before considering score under sub-section 1.4	Negative scoring to be considered under sub-section 1.4 (25% of Grand Total or Actual negative score).	Final score	Minimum score for eligibility	Whether eligible or not
Section A-Practice Management - Assurance	68	-	-	-	112	111	YES
Section B-Human Resource Management	24	-	-	-	51	45	YES
Section C-Digital Competency	66	-	-	-	25	24	YES
Grand Total	158	-	-	-	188.00	N/A	
Range defining firm's maturity level as per AQMM v 2.0				Interpretation of levels			
Greater than or equal to	Less than	Level of Firm		Indicates that the firm is very nascent -will have to take immediate steps to upgrade its competency or will be left lagging. Indicates firm has made some progress -will have to fine-tune further to reach the highest level of competency. Indicates firm has made substantial progress -will have to fine-tune further to reach the highest level of competency. Indicates firms that have made significant adoption of standards and procedures - Should focus on optimizing further.			
30%	50%	Level 1 Firm					
50%	70%	Level 2 Firm					
70%	85%	Level 3 Firm					
85%	100%	Level 4 Firm					
Firm's Maturity level							
Firm's Total Score	Maximum Score	Percentage Scored	Eligibility Check				
158	600.00	31.33%	YES				
Level		Level 1 Firm					

AQMM v 2.0						
Section	Sub Section	Competency Basis	Score Criteria	Score Basis	Maximum Score	Self evaluation score
1.1	(i)	Revenue from audit and assurance services	Score based on percentage of revenue from audit and assurance services such as: statutory audit, tax audit, internal audit, Sustainability audit, social audit, Certification etc. of total revenue. The average revenue of the firm for the period under review is to be considered.	If the % of revenue from audit and assurance services to total revenue is: 0 to No Point More than 0 % but less than or equal to 20%-1 Point More than 20% but less than or equal to 40%-2 Points More than 40% but less than or equal to 60%-3 Points More than 60% but less than or equal to 80%-4 Points More than 80% but less than or equal to 100%-5 Points	5	0
1.1	(ii)	Does the Firm have a forward looking Vision and Mission Statement?	Scoring basis on presence or not of the Vision & Mission Statement	For Yes- 2 Points For No- 0 Point	2	0
Total					7	0
1.2	(i)	Presence of SQC 1 Manual with well-defined policies & procedures in respect of the following areas: - Leadership responsibilities for quality within the firm. - Ethical requirements - Acceptance and continuance of client relationships and specific engagements. - Human resource - Engagement performance. - Monitoring	Score based on presence of SQC 1 Manual	For Yes- 2 points for each 6 areas - i.e. 12 Points For No- 0 Point	12	0



Score weightage comparison

AQMM v 2.0

Section Reference	Maximum Score	%
Section 1 “Practice Management – Assurance”	370	61.67
Section 2 “Human Resource Management”	150	25.00
Section 3 “Digital Competency”	80	13.33
TOTAL	600	100.00

AQMM v 1.0

Section Reference	Maximum Score	%
Section 1 “Practice Management – Operations”	280	46.67
Section 2 “Human Resource Management”	240	40.00
Section 3 “Practice Management – Strategic / Functional”	80	13.33
TOTAL	600	100.00



Minimum Eligibility Criteria for each section

Section Reference	Maximum marks	Minimum % required	Minimum Marks required
Section 1 “Practice Management – Assurance”	370	30 %	111
Section 2 “Human Resource Management”	150	30 %	45
Section 3 “Digital Competency”	80	30 %	24

Eligibility
Criteria-
Minimum
marks to be
scored under
each Section



Ascertainment of Level Overall Range of Score

Level	Scores Received		Narrative
	Greater than or equal to	Less than	
Level 1 Firm	30 %	50 %	Indicates that the firm is very nascent - will have to take immediate steps to upgrade its competency or will be left lagging behind
Level 2 Firm	50 %	70 %	Indicates firm has made some progress - will have to fine-tune further to reach the next level of competency
Level 3 Firm	70 %	85 %	Indicates firm has made substantial progress - will have to fine-tune further to reach the highest level of competency
Level 4 Firm	85 %	100 %	Indicates firms that have made significant adoption of standards and procedures - Should focus on optimising further

The overall ranking of the firm will be determined by computing the percentage of score achieved based on the ratio of the total Actual Score to the Maximum Score.



Applicability of AQMM v 2.0

The Audit Quality Maturity Model version 1.0 has been made mandatory w. e. f. April 1, 2023, to the firms auditing the following entities:

- a) a Listed Entity**
- b) Banks other than Co-Operative banks (Except multi-state Co-operative banks)**
- c) Insurance Companies**

However, the firms conducting only branch audits are not covered.

- ▶ The level of the firm obtained using AQMM v 1.0 is being reviewed by a Peer Reviewer and recorded on the website of ICAI against the validity of the firms' peer review certificate.**
- ▶ There is no change regarding the applicability of AQMM v 2.0. Therefore, AQMM v 2.0 is also mandatory for firms auditing the aforesaid entities.**

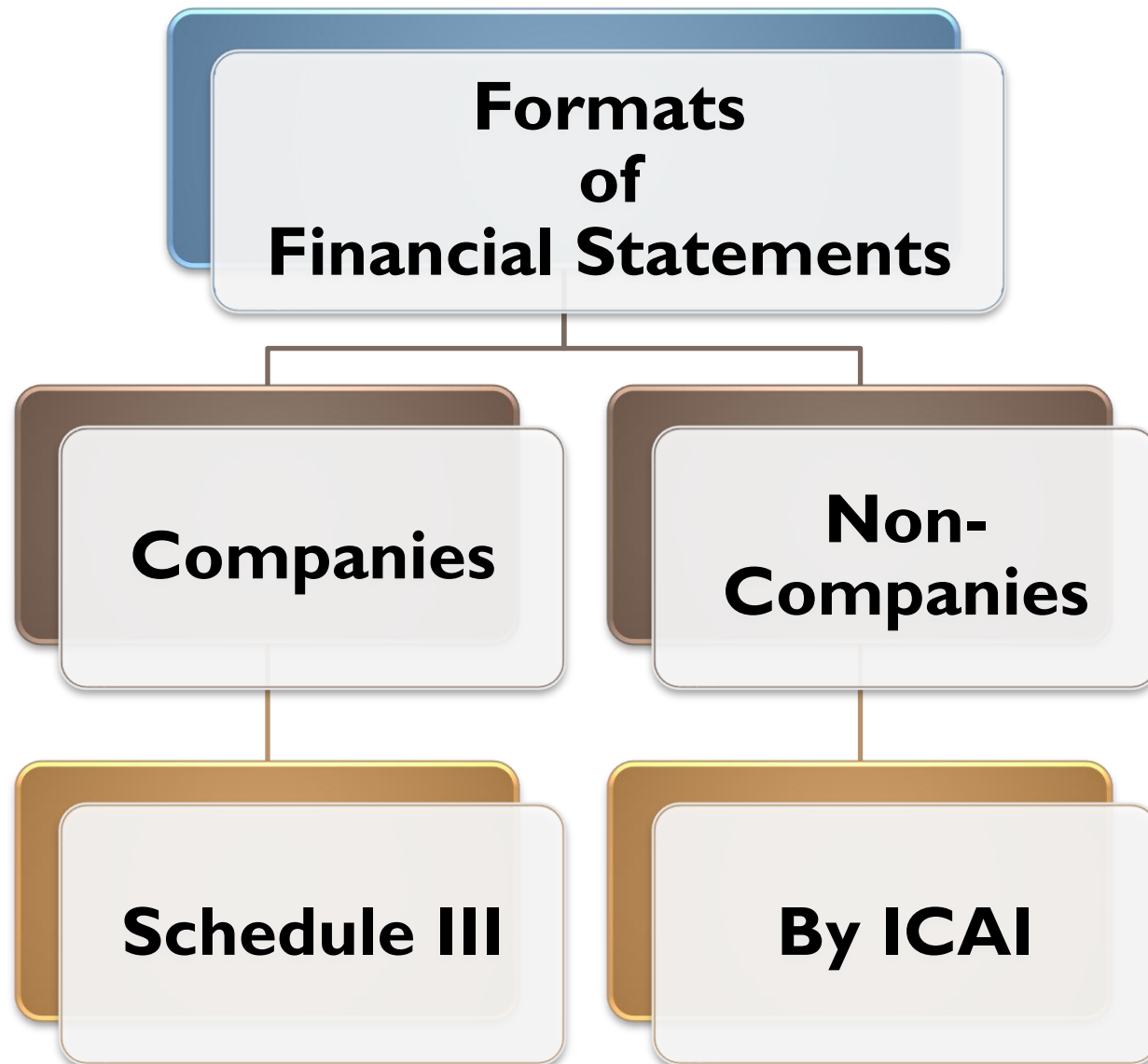


Transitional Provisions

- ▶ **For Peer Reviews initiated on or after April 1, 2025, the review period will be from 01.04.2022 till 31.03.2025 (other than firms which have been constituted during this period for which the review period shall commence from the date of constitution till 31.03.2025).**
- ▶ **Hence AQMM v 2.0 is applicable to Practice Units which submit Form 1 on or after 01.04.2025.**
- ▶ **The Practice Units may however adopt AQMM v 2.0 earlier.**

Non-Corporates

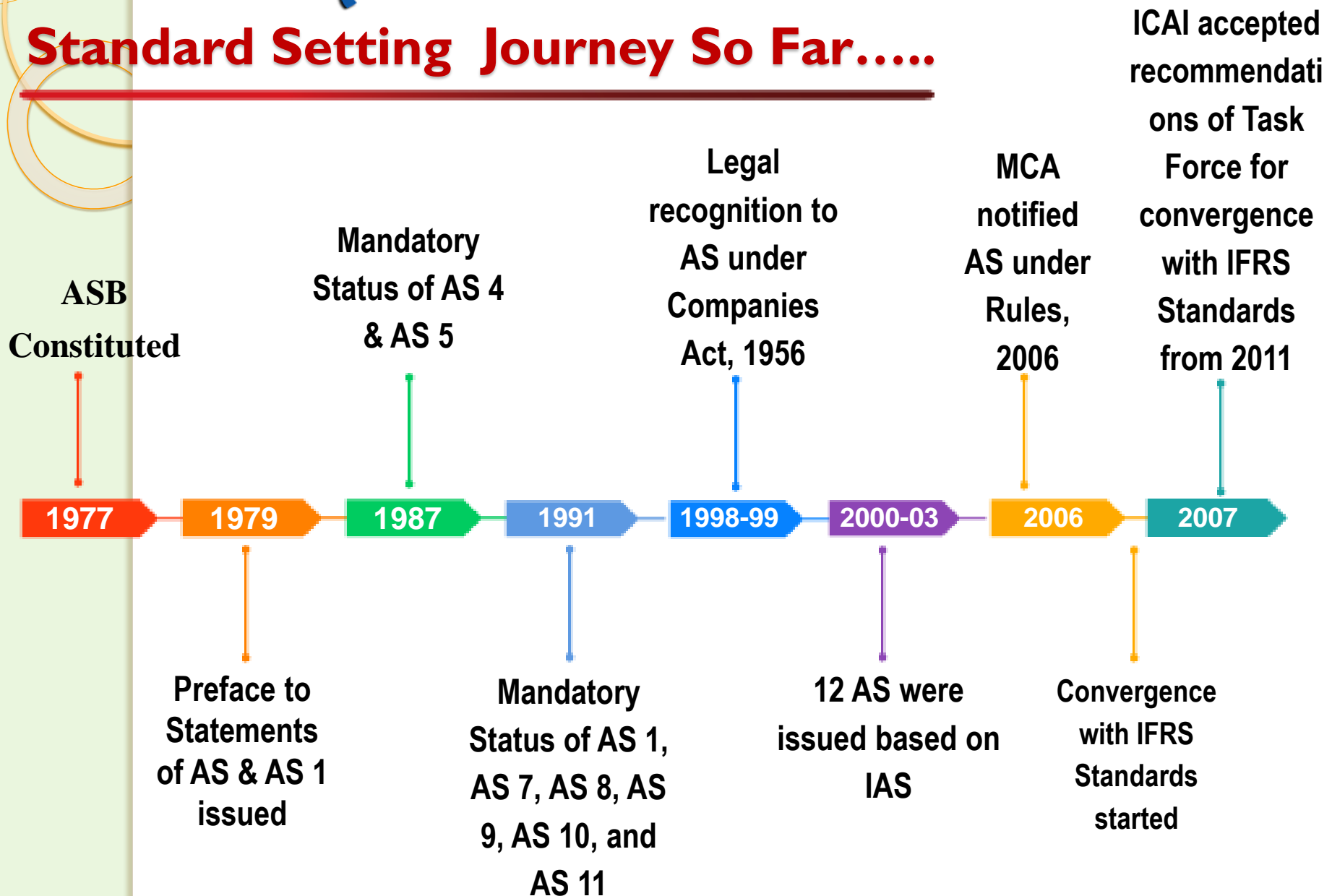




SCHEDULE III

- ❖ **Division I**
- ❖ **Companies (Accounting Standard) Rule 2021**
- ❖ **Division II**
 - ❖ **Ind AS**
- ❖ **Division III**
 - ❖ **NBFC – Ind AS**

Standard Setting Journey So Far.....



Contd...

IFRS
converged
Ind AS
hosted on
MCA
website

MCA notified
revision in AS 2,
AS 4, AS 10, AS
13, AS 14, AS
21, AS 29

MCA notified
Ind AS 115
and
Amendments
to various Ind
AS

- ICAI Issued Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting under Ind AS
- MCA notified amendments to Ind AS

- Formats for FS for Non-Corporates, LLP & NPO
- 21st April – AS Day



MCA notified 39
Ind AS & issued
roadmap for
convergence with
IFRS Standards

MCA notified
Amendments
to Ind AS 102
and Ind AS 7

MCA notified
Ind AS 116
and
Amendments
to various Ind
AS

- MCA notified AS Rules, 2021
- ICAI issued Announcement for revision in Criteria for classification of non-company entities.

Recognition of Accounting Standards by Regulators

1999

Legal recognition to Accounting Standards issued by the ICAI under Companies Act

2001

SEBI mandated all listed companies to mandatorily comply with AS

2002

IRDAI required insurance companies to comply with AS

2003

Reserve Bank of India issued guidelines for Bank for strict compliance of AS



ASB also engages with the Regulators on various accounting issues and support their capacity building initiatives.

AS

- **Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2021 notified vide notification dated 23.06.2021**
- **These have replaced Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2006**
- **Effective for accounting periods commencing on or after 1st April, 2021**

AS APPLICABILITY FOR COMPANIES

Conditions	SMC			Other than SMC	
	Existing	Revised		Existing	Revised
Turnover (excluding other Income) in PY	< 50 Cr	< 250 Cr		> 50 Cr	> 250 Cr
Borrowing (including public deposit)	< 10 Cr	< 50 Cr		> 10 Cr	> 50 Cr

SMC Disclosure

- **From 1.4.2021** - “The Company is a Small and Medium Sized Company (SMC) as defined in the Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2021 notified under the Companies Act, 2013. Accordingly, the Company has complied with the Accounting Standards as applicable to a Small and Medium Sized Company.”
- Two year wait period if change from Non-SMC to SMC

???

- **Are Financial Statements Audited during Tax audit of Prop. Partnership?**
- **Are Notes to accounts prepared for Non-Corporates?**
- **Are Accounting Standards applicable to Non-corporates?**
- **What if there is non-compliance?**
- **Where to Report such non-compliance?**

Accounting Standards



**Entities that
are to follow
AS**

Companies

**Other than
Companies**

**Companies
(Accounting
Standards)
Rules, 2021
(27 Standards)**

**Ind AS
(40 Standards)**

**AS issued by
ICAI
(27 Standards)**

AS Applicability for Non-Companies

- Effective for Accounting Periods **from 1.4.2024**
- Instead of 4 levels.. Now 2 levels :
 - Large
 - Micro, Small and Medium Sized Entity (MSME)

LEVEL	TURNOVER (in immediately Preceding FY)			BORROWING (in immediately Preceding FY)	
	Existing	Revised		Existing	Revised
I Large	> 250 Cr	> 250 Cr		> 50 Cr	> 50 Cr
II MSME	50-250 Cr	≤ 250 Cr		10-50 Cr	≤ 50 Cr
III	10-50Cr	NA		2-10Cr	NA
IV	< 10 Cr	NA		< 2 Cr	NA

MSME Disclosure

Non-Corporate

- **“The Entity is a Micro Small and Medium Sized Entity (MSME) as per the announcement made by ICAI and has complied with the Accounting Standards insofar as they are applicable to an MSME.”**
- **Two year wait period if change from Large to MSME.**

AS Applicability

AS No.	Short Title	Companies		Non - Companies	
		Non-SMC	SMC	Large	MSME
1	Disclosure of Accounting Policies	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Valuation of Inventories	Y	Y	Y	Y
3	Cash Flow Statements	Y	N/Y	Y	N
4	Events after Balance Sheet date	Y	Y	Y	Y
5	Prior Period Items & Changes in Policies	Y	Y	Y	Y
6	Depreciation (Omitted 30.3.16)	NA	NA	NA	NA
7	Construction Contracts	Y	Y	Y	Y
9	Revenue Recognition	Y	Y	Y	Y
10	Property, Plant & Equipment	Y	Y	Y	Partly
11	Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates	Y	Y	Y	Partly
12	Accounting for Government Grants	Y	Y	Y	Y
13	Accounting for Investments	Y	Y	Y	Y
14	Accounting for Amalgamations	Y	Y	Y	N
15	Employee Benefits	Y	Partly	Y	Partly

AS Applicability

AS No.	Short Title	Companies		Non - Companies	
		Non-SMC	SMC	Large	MSME
16	Borrowing Cost	Y	Y	Y	Y
17	Segment Reporting	Y	N	Y	N
18	Related Party Disclosures*	Y	Y	Y	N*
19	Leases	Y	Partly	Y	Partly
20	Earning Per Share	Y	Partly	N	N
21	Consolidated Financial Statemen	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
22	Accounting for Taxes on Income	Y	Y	Y	Partly
23	Accounting for Associates in CFS	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
24	Discontinuing Operations	Y	Y	Y	N
25	Interim Financial Reporting	Y (listed)	N**	N**	N
26	Intangible Assets	Y	Y	Y	Partly
27	Interest in Joint Ventures	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
28	Impairment of Assets*	Y	Partly	Y	N*
29	Provisions, Contingent L & Assets	Y	Partly	Y	Partly

AS Relaxations for MSME

AS 10, <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i>	May not comply with paragraph 87 relating to encouraged disclosures.
AS 11, <i>The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates</i>	May not comply with paragraph 44 relating to encouraged disclosures.
AS 15, <i>Employee Benefits</i>	Paragraph 11 to 16, paragraphs 46 and 139, paragraphs 50 to 116, paragraphs 117 to 123, paragraphs 129 to 131. Discounting not required. Actuarial valuation not mandatory. Instead of following PUCM these entities can follow any other rational method to calculate and account for accrued liability - on assumption that such benefits are payable to all employees at the end of accounting year
AS 19, <i>Leases</i>	May not comply with paragraph 22 (c), (e) and (f); 25 (a), (b) and (e); 37 (a), (f) and (g); 38; and 46 (b), (d) and (e).

AS Relaxations for MSME

AS 22, Accounting for Taxes on Income

To comply with current tax related provisions only.
Transitional - the accumulated deferred tax asset/liability appearing in FS of immediate previous accounting period, shall be adjusted against the opening revenue reserves / owner's funds

AS 26, Intangible Assets

May not comply with paragraphs 90(d)(iii), 90(d)(iv) and 98

AS 28, Impairment of Assets

Allowed to measure value in use on basis of reasonable estimate instead of PV technique and hence, may not comply with paragraph 121 (g).
May not comply with paragraphs 121(c)(ii); 121(d)(i); 121(d)(ii) and 123.

AS 29, Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

May not comply with paragraphs 66 and 67

AS 18 & AS 28

- **AS 18 (Related Party)**
- **AS 28 (Impairment)**
- **Applicable if :**
 - **Turnover (excluding other income) exceeds Rs. 50 crore in the immediately preceding accounting year; or**
 - **Have borrowings in excess of Rs. 10 crore at any time during the immediately preceding accounting year**

RELATED PARTY

**Accounting
Standards**

AS 18

Companies Act

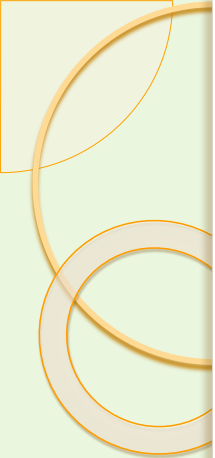
S. 2(76)

S. 184

S. 188

Income Tax

40A(2)(b)



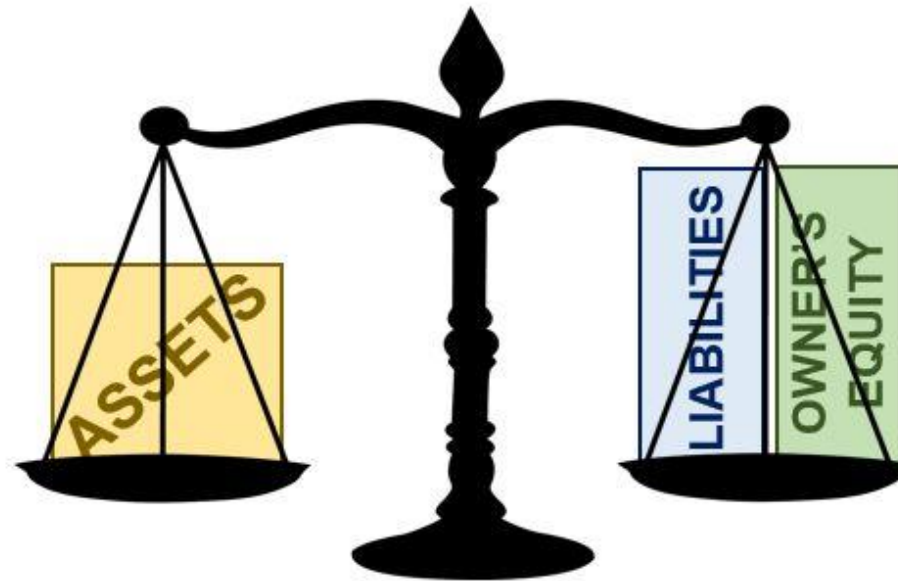
Formats of Financial Statements for Non-corporate Entities

Proprietorship

Partnership

LLP

Balance Sheet



It has to balance

Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Balance Sheet as at

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	1	2	3	4
I.	OWNERS' AND LIABILITIES			
	(1) Owners' Fund			
	(a) Owners Capital Account			
	(b) Reserves and surplus			
(2)	Non-current liabilities			
	(a) Long-term borrowings			
	(b) Deferred tax liabilities (Net)			

Balance Sheet Items

Owner's Fund

(Amount in Rs.)				
	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
I	EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
1	Owners' Funds			
(a)	Owners' Capital Account	3	-	-
(b)	Reserves and surplus	4	-	-
			-	-

Owner's Capital Account A/c

Note - 3 Owners' Capital Account									
(Amount in Rs.)									
Sr. No.	Name of Partner/ Proprietor/ Owner	Share of profit/ (loss) (%)	As at 1st April 20XX (Opening Balance)	Capital Introduced/cont ributed during the year	Remuneration for the year	Interest for the year	Withdrawals during the year	Share of Profit / Loss for the year	As at 31st March 20XX (Closing Balance)
1									-
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous Year (PY)			-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- In case of a prop, it should be sufficient to give the movement as
 - Opening balance
 - Add: Contribution
 - Add/ less : Profit / loss
 - less Withdrawals (No harm if you need to segregate withdrawals tike for tax/ insurances etc)

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	(c) Other Long Term Liabilities			
	Long-term provisions			
(3)	Current liabilities			
	(a) Short-term borrowings			
	(b) Trade payables			
	(c)Other current liabilities			
	(d)Short-term provisions			
	TOTAL			
II.	ASSETS			
(1)	Non-Current Assets			
	(a) Property, Plant and Equipment & Intangible assets			
	(i) Property, Plant and Equipment			
	(ii) Intangible assets			

Current Liabilities

			(Amount in Rs.)	
			31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
3	Current liabilities			
(a)	Short-term borrowings	5	-	-
(b)	Trade payables			
(i)	Total outstanding dues of micro, small and medium enterprises	9	-	-
(ii)	Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro, small and medium enterprises	9	-	-
(c)	Other current liabilities	10	-	-
(d)	Short-term provisions	8	-	-
			-	-
	Total		-	-

Other Current Liabilities

		(Amount in Rs.)	
		31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
10	Other current liabilities		
(a)	Current maturities of finance lease obligations (Refer note XX)	-	-
(b)	Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	-	-
(c)	Interest accrued and due on borrowings	-	-
(d)	Income received in advance	-	-
(e)	Unearned revenue	-	-
(f)	Goods and Service tax payable	-	-
(g)	TDS payable	-	-
(h)	Other payables (specify nature)	-	-
	Total Other current liabilities	-	-

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	(iii) Capital work-in-progress			
	(iv) Intangible assets under development			
	(b) Non-current investment			
	(c) Deferred tax assets (net)			
	(d) Long-term loans and advances			
	(e) Other non-current assets			
(2)	Current assets			
	(a) Current investments			
	(b) Inventories			
	(c) Trade receivables			
	(d) Cash and bank balances			
	(e) Short-term loans and advances			
	(f) Other current assets			
	TOTAL			

Current Assets

			(Amount in Rs.)	
			31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
2	Current assets			
(a)	Current investments	12	-	-
(b)	Inventories	15	-	-
(c)	Trade receivables	16	-	-
(d)	Cash and bank balances	17	-	-
(e)	Short Term Loans and Advances	13	-	-
(f)	Other current assets	18	-	-
			-	-
	Total		-	-

Inventories

15	Inventories	31-March-20XX	31-March-20XX
(a)	Raw materials	-	-
(b)	Work-in-progress	-	-
(c)	Finished goods	-	-
(d)	Stock-in-trade	-	-
(e)	Stores and spares	-	-
(f)	Loose Tools	-	-
(g)	Others (Specify nature)	-	-
	Total	-	-

STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS



CA. Pramod Jain

Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Statement of Profit and loss for the year ended

(Rupees in.....)

	Particulars	Note	Figures for the current reporting period (in rs.) From _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) To _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures for the previous reporting period (in Rs.) From _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) To _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	1	2	3	4
I.	Revenue from operations		xxx	Xxx
II.	Other income		xxx	Xxx
III.	Total Income (I + II)		xxx	Xxx
IV.	Expenses			
(a)	Cost of Goods Sold			
(b)	Employee benefits expense		xxx	Xxx
(c)	Depreciation and amortization expense		xxx	Xxx
(d)	Finance Cost		xxx	Xxx
(e)	Other expenses		xxx	xxx

Revenue from Operations

		(Amount in Rs.)	
19	Revenue from operations	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
(a)	Sale of products	-	-
(b)	Sale of services	-	-
(c)	Grants or donations received	-	-
(d)	Other operating revenue	-	-
	Revenue from operations (Gross)	-	-
	Less: Excise duty	-	-
	Revenue from operations (Net)	-	-

Other Income

		(Amount in Rs.)	
20	Other income	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
(a)	Interest income	-	-
(b)	Dividend income	-	-
(c)	Net gain on sale of investments	-	-
(d)	Other non-operating income (Please specify)	-	-
	Total other income	-	-

	Particulars	Note	Figures for the current reporting period (in Rs.) From _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) To _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures for the previous reporting period (in rs.) From _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) To _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	Total expenses		xxx	xxx
V	Profit before exceptional and extraordinary items & tax (III-IV)		xxx	xxx
VI	Exceptional items		xxx	xxx
VII	Profit before extraordinary items and tax (V - VI)		xxx	xxx
VIII	Extraordinary Items		xxx	xxx
IX	Profit before tax (VII- VIII)		xxx	xxx
X	Tax expense:			
(i)	Current tax		xxx	xxx
(ii)	Deferred tax		xxx	xxx
XI	Profit (Loss) for the period from continuing operations (VII-VIII)		xxx	xxx
XII	Profit/(loss) from discontinuing operations		xxx	xxx
XIII	Tax expense of discontinuing operations		xxx	xxx
XIV	Profit/(loss) from Discontinuing operations (after tax) (XII-XIII)		xxx	xxx
XV	Profit/ (Loss) (XI + XIV)		xxx	xxx

Matters for FS of non-corporates

- **Rounding off not mandatory**
- **Offset of income / Expenses or Assets / liability **NOT** allowed**
- **Disclose Contingent liabilities**
- **Disclose PPE instead of Fixed assets or Tangible assets**

Unlearn - Learn

Unlearn	Learn
Horizontal Form	Vertical Form
FA - Fixed Assets	PPE – Property Plant & Equipment
Debtors	Trade Receivables
Creditors	Trade Payables
Capital	Owners Fund
Accounting policies	Significant Accounting Policies
Sales	Revenue / Revenue from operations
Income Tax	Tax Expenses
P/L Account	Statement of P/L
Rent	Lease

Matters for FS of non-corporates

- **Can Penalties / other than business Incomes be credited to capital A/c?**
- **Are list of Trade Receivables / Payables / Unsecured Loans mandatory?**
- **Notes to the Accounts**
- **Significant Accounting Policies**
- **MSMED Act 2006**

Derecognition / Cessation of Liability

- **Settlement of a present obligation may occur by:**
 - **payment of cash;**
 - **transfer of other assets;**
 - **provision of services;**
 - **replacement of that obligation with another obligation; or**
 - **conversion of the obligation to equity.**
- **Creditor waiving or forfeiting its rights.**

Formats of Financial Statements for NPOs

Trusts

Societies



Name of the NPO.....

Balance Sheet as at

CA. Pramod Jain

(Rs. in.....)

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
I	Sources of Funds			
I	NPO Funds	3	0	0
(a)	Unrestricted Funds			
(b)	Restricted Funds			
2	Non-current liabilities			
(a)	Long-term borrowings	4	-	
(b)	Other long-term liabilities	5	-	-
(c)	Long-term provisions	6	-	-
3	Current liabilities			
(a)	Short-term borrowings	4	-	-
(b)	Payables	7		
(c)	Other current liabilities	8	-	-
(d)	Short-term provisions	6	-	-
	Total		-	-

Name of the NPO.....

Balance Sheet as at

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
II	Application of Funds			
1	Non-current assets			
(a)	Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible assets	9		
(i)	Property, Plant and Equipment			
(ii)	Intangible assets			
(iii)	Capital work in progress			
(iv)	Intangible asset under development			
(b)	Non-current investments	10	-	-
(c)	Long Term Loans and Advances	11	-	-
(d)	Other non-current assets (specify nature)	12	-	-
2	Current assets			
(a)	Current investments	10	-	-
(b)	Inventories			
(c)	Receivables	13	-	-
(d)	Cash and bank balances	14	-	-
(e)	Short Term Loans and Advances	11	-	-
(f)	Other current assets	15	-	-
	Total			

Income & Expenditure A/c



Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Statement of Profit and loss for the year ended

(Rupees in.....)

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX			31 March 20XX		
			Unrestr icted funds	Restri cted funds	Total	Unres tricted funds	Restri cted funds	Total
I	Income							
(a)	Donations and Grants							
(b)	Fees from Rendering of Services							
(c)	Sale of Goods							
II	Other Income	16					-	-
III	Total Income (I+II)						-	-

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX			31 March 20XX		
			Unrestr icted funds	Restri cted funds	Total	Unres tricted funds	Restri cted funds	Total
IV	Expenses:							
(a)	Material consumed/distributed	17					-	-
(b)	Donations/contributions paid							
(c)	Employee benefits expense	18					-	-
(d)	Depreciation and amortization expense	19					-	-
(e)	Finance costs	20					-	-
(f)	Other expenses	21					-	-
(g)	Religion/charitable expenses							
(h)	Other Expenses (specify nature)							
	Total expenses						-	-
V	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year before exceptional and extraordinary items (III- IV)						-	-

	Particulars	Note	31 March 20XX			31 March 20XX		
			Unrestr icted funds	Restri cted funds	Total	Unres tricted funds	Restri cted funds	Total
VI	Exceptional items (specify nature & provide note/delete if none)						-	-
VII	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year before extraordinary items (V-VI)						-	-
VIII	Extraordinary Items (specify nature & provide note/delete if none)						-	-
IX	Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year (VII-VIII)						-	-
	Appropriations Transfer to funds, e.g., Building fund							
	Transfer from funds							
	Balance transferred to General Fund							

Cash System of Accounting



Cash System

- **AS 1 – Accrual system**
- **ICAI – 1991 announcement**
 - In cases where the statute governing the enterprise requires the preparation and presentation of financial statements on accrual basis but the financial statements have not been so prepared, the auditor should qualify his report.
 - On the other hand, where there is no statutory requirement for preparation and presentation of financial statements on accrual basis, and the financial statements have been prepared on a basis other than ‘accrual’ the auditor should describe in his audit report, the basis of accounting followed, without necessarily making it a subject matter of a qualification.

Cash System

- **Disclosure in the audit report:**
- **“It is the policy of the enterprise to prepare its financial statements on the cash receipts and disbursements basis. On this basis revenue and the related assets are recognised when received rather than when earned, and expenses are recognised when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred.**
- **In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the assets and liabilities arising from cash transactions of at and of the revenue collected and expenses paid during the year then ended on the cash receipts and disbursements basis as described in Note X.”**

Cash System

- **Revenue** - In case, revenue has not been received in cash, however, TDS made and deposited by the payer, in that case, revenue shall be recognised equivalent to the amount of TDS.
- **Borrowing:**
 - Interest on Loans - to be paid
 - Capitalisation of borrowing costs shall commence when expenditure for acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset is paid & all activities necessary to prepare qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are in progress.
 - Borrowing costs paid after substantial completion of all activities necessary to prepare qualifying asset for its intended use or sale shall be expensed off.

Cash System

- **Depreciation** - Recognise depreciation and impairment of assets as expense in PL so that the periodic net result of operations of the entity reflects the use of the asset.
- **Inventories** - Difference arising on valuation of inventories at lower of cost and net realisable value, shall also be recognised in the PL.
- **Taxes** - Tax paid for FY shall be recognised as expense in PL. In case, entity has paid tax more than current tax for FY, and it is reasonably certain that additional tax paid will be received as refund, then it shall expense off amount in PL to the extent of actual current tax and recognise the balance amount as 'tax refund receivable' in the B/s

AUDIT



Types of Audit Reports

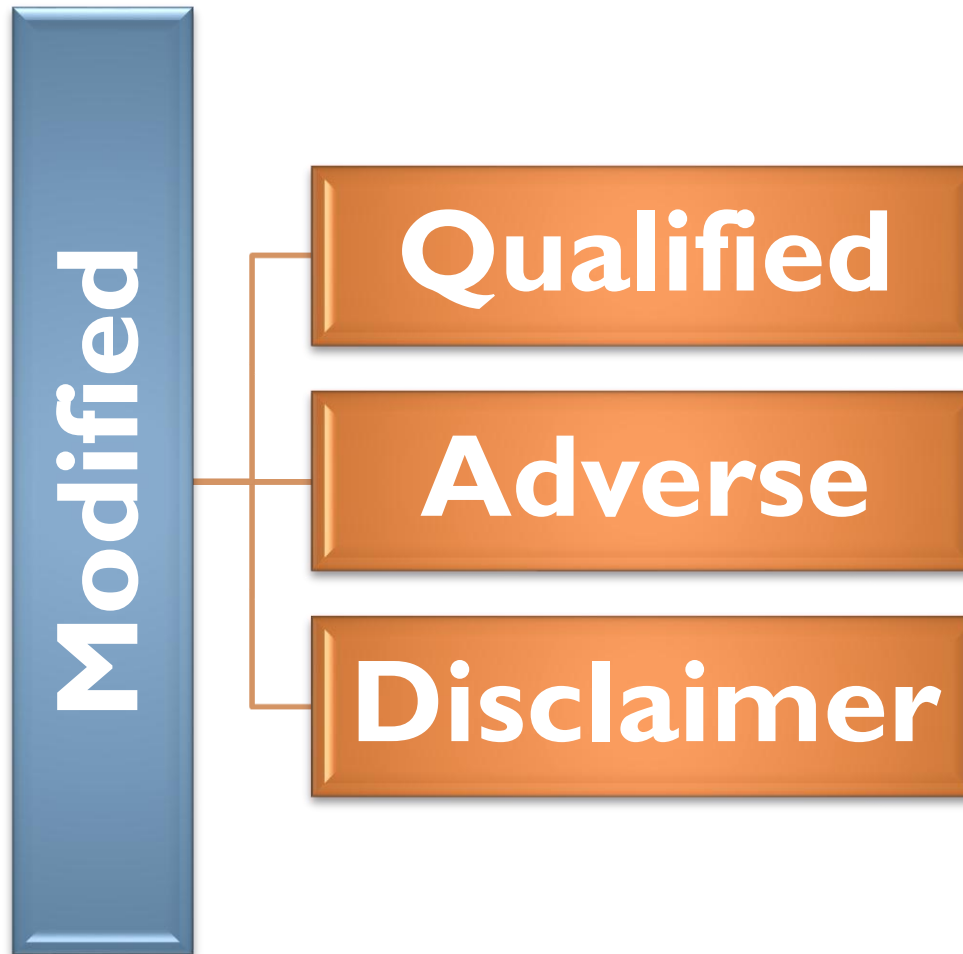


Unmodified



Modified

Modified Audit Reports



Modified Audit Reports

	Auditor's judgment about Pervasiveness of the matter	
Nature of Matter	Material but NOT Pervasive	Material AND Pervasive
Financial statements are Materially misstated	Qualified Opinion (...except for...)	Adverse Opinion (...do not present true & fair...)
Unable to obtain Sufficient Appropriate Audit Evidence	Qualified Opinion (...except for...)	Disclaimer of Opinion (...we do not express an opinion...)

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Thank You!



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